### LATAR BELAKANG AMR DI MALAYSIA

#### Global Actions and Initiatives on AMR





## AMR Journey in Malaysia

2009 2014 2001 2008 2015/2016 2017 1998 2003 **Akta** 

**Establishment** of National Surveillance of Antibiotic Resistance (NSAR)- IMR

Formation of **National** Infection and **Antibiotic** Control **Programme** 

**Establishment** of HA- MDRO Surveillance **Programme** 

Policies and Procedures on Infection Control 1<sup>st</sup> Edition



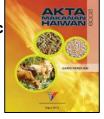
**National Antibiotic** Guideline 1<sup>st</sup> Edition

**Annual Scientific Meeting on AMR** (ASMAR)





Makanan Haiwan 2009



**Development** of AMS **Protocol for** Healthcare **Settings** 



2015: 68th WHA endorsed Global **Action Plan on AMR** 

2016: Malaysia started the discussion on the NAP



**Development of** Malaysian **Action Plan on** AMR (MyAP-AMR) 2017-2021

**Establishment** of NARC and 4 **TWGs** 



**Implementati** on of strategies and activities in MyAP-**AMR** 



**Development** of NVAG 1st Edition

2021

Review of MyAP-AMR 2017-2021 & **Preparation** of MyAP-AMR 2022-2026



# Malaysian Action Plan on AMR (MyAP-AMR) 2017-2021





**OBJ 1: Awareness and Education** 

**OBJ 2: Surveillance and Research** 

Pelancaran Malaysian Action Plan on AMR (MyAP-AMR) 2017-2021 oleh Menteri Kesihatan dan Menteri Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani (sebagai simbolik *One Health*) pada 27 Februari 2018 bertempat di Dewan Auditorium JAKIM, Putrajaya

**OBJ 3: Infection Prevention and Control** 

**OBJ 4: Appropriate Antimicrobial Use** 

# Penyediaan Malaysian Action Plan on AMR (MyAP-AMR) 2022-2026





OBJ 1: Awareness and Education

Pelaporan status pencapaian MyAP-AMR 2017-2021 Dan

Bengkel Penyediaan draf MyAP-AMR 2022-2026 telah diadakan pada 13-15 November 2021 bertempat di Hotel Melia, Kuala Lumpur **OBJ 2: Surveillance and Research** 

**OBJ 3: Infection Prevention and Control** 

**OBJ 4: Appropriate Antimicrobial Use** 

#### National Antimicrobial Resistance Committee (NARC)



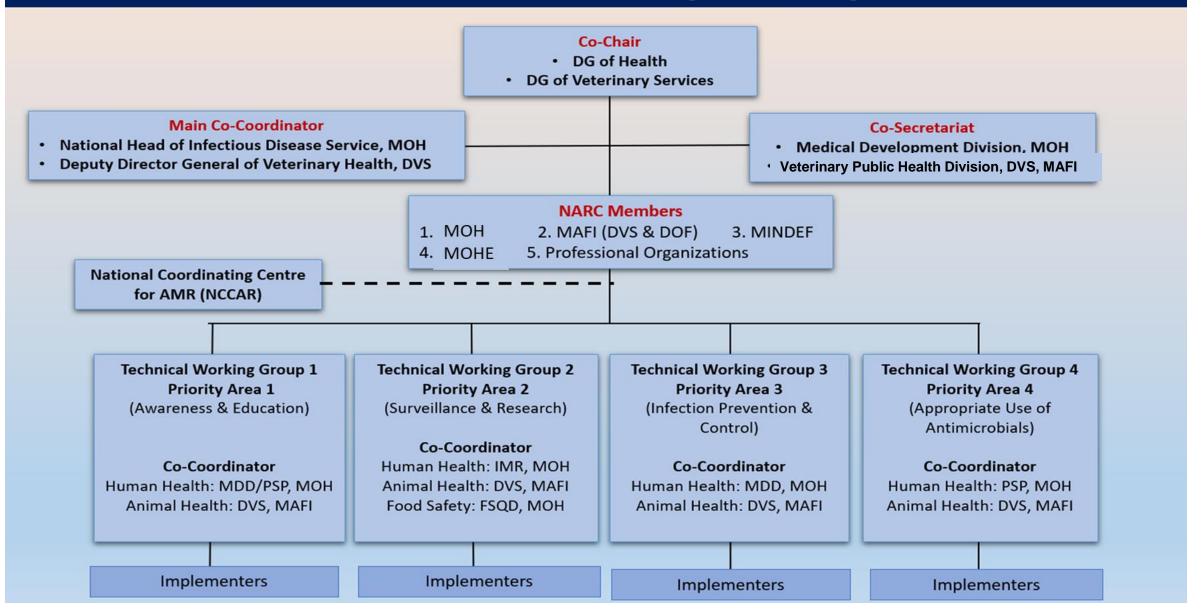


## AMR Governance: Through effective multi-sectoral coordination

Pada 2017, National Antimicrobial Resistance Committee (NARC) ditubuhkan sebagai National AMR coordinating mechanism.

- Penglibatan pelbagai kementerian/agensi (Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia, Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Kementerian Pertahanan, Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia, Sektor swasta and badan profesional berkaitan.
- Ianya disokong oleh empat (4) Kumpulan Kerja Teknikal (Technical Working Groups)
  - TWG 1 Awareness & Education
  - TWG 2 Surveillance & Research
  - TWG 3 Infection Prevention and Control
  - TWG 4 Appropriate Use of Antimicrobial

## National AMR Committee (NARC) Framework



### **Members of NARC (endorsed 2017)**

- DG of Department of Fisheries
- DG of Ministry of Defense (Medical)
- Deputy DG of Health (Public Health)
- Deputy DG of Health (Medical)
- Deputy DG of Health (Research and Technical Support)
- Deputy DG of Department of Veterinary Services (Veterinary Health) (Main Co-coordinator for Animal Health)
- Deputy DG of Department of Veterinary Services (Development)
- Principal Director of Oral Health
- Senior Director of Pharmaceutical Services
- Senior Director of Food Safety and Quality
- Senior Director of Livestock Industry Development Division, DVS
- Senior Director of Biosecurity, DOF

- Senior Director of Veterinary Public Health Division, DVS
- Senior Director of Disease Control & Veterinary Biosecurity Division, DVS
- Director of Veterinary Research Division, DVS
- Director of Veterinary Regulatory Division, DVS
- Director of Medical Development Division
- Director of Disease Control Division
- Director of Institute of Medical Research
- Director of Department of Veterinary Services and Animal Industry, Sabah
- Director of Veterinary Division, Sarawak Agriculture Department
- National Head of Infectious Disease Service (Main Co-coordinator for Human Health)





#### **Members of NARC**

- Dean of Medical Faculty, University Malaya
- Dean of Medical Faculty, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
- Dean of Medical Faculty, Universiti Sains Malaysia
- Dean of Veterinary Medicine Faculty, Universiti Putra Malaysia
- Master of Academy of Medicine (Acadmed)
- President of Malaysian Medical Associations (MMA)
- President of Association of Private Hospitals Malaysia (APHM)
- President of Malaysian Society of Infectious Disease & Chemotherapy (MSIDC)
- President of Malaysian Pharmaceutical Society (MPS)
- President of Malaysian Community Pharmacy Guild (MCPG)
- President of Islamic Medical Association Malaysia (IMAM)
- President of Malaysian Dental Association (MDA)
- President of Veterinary Association Malaysia (VAM)
- President of Malaysian Society of Animal Production (MSAP)
- President of Federation of Livestock Farmers Association of Malaysia (FLFAM)
- President of Malaysian Association of Food Animal Veterinarian (MAFAV)
- President of Ruminant Farmers Association Malaysia (GTR)

- President Malaysian Animal Health & Nutrition Industry Association (MAHNIA)
- President of Malaysian Shrimp Industry Association (MSIA)
- Head of Infection Control Unit, MOH (NARC Secretary of Human Health)
- Head of Zoonosis and Public Health Unit, DVS (NARC Secretary of Animal Health)
- Co-coordinators human health TWG 1 (Awareness and Education)
- Co-coordinators animal health TWG 1 (Awareness and Education)
- Co-coordinators human health TWG 2 (Surveillance and Research)
- Co-coordinators animal health TWG 2 (Surveillance and Research)
- Co-coordinators food safety TWG 2 (Surveillance and Research)
- Co-coordinators human health TWG 3 (Infection Prevention and Control)
- Co-coordinators animal health TWG 3 (Infection Prevention and Control)
- Co-coordinators human health TWG 4 (Appropriate Use of Antimicrobials)
- Co-coordinators animal health TWG 4 (Appropriate Use of Antimicrobials)



#### **Key Priority Areas**



#### **Public Awareness and Education**

Improve awareness and understanding of AMR through effective communication, education and training

**TWG 1** 



#### **Surveillance and Research**

Strengthen the knowledge and evidence base through surveillance and research

**TWG 2** 



#### **Infection Prevention and Control**

Reduce the incidence of infection through effective sanitation, hygiene and infection prevention measures

**TWG 3** 



#### **Appropriate Use of Antimicrobials**

Optimize the use of antimicrobial medicines in human and animal health

**TWG 4**